



International  
Energy Agency



# Recent market developments and near-term prospects

Presented by:

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On the occasion of the  
**IEA-IEF-OPEC Symposium on Energy Outlooks**  
**22<sup>nd</sup> January 2014, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia**

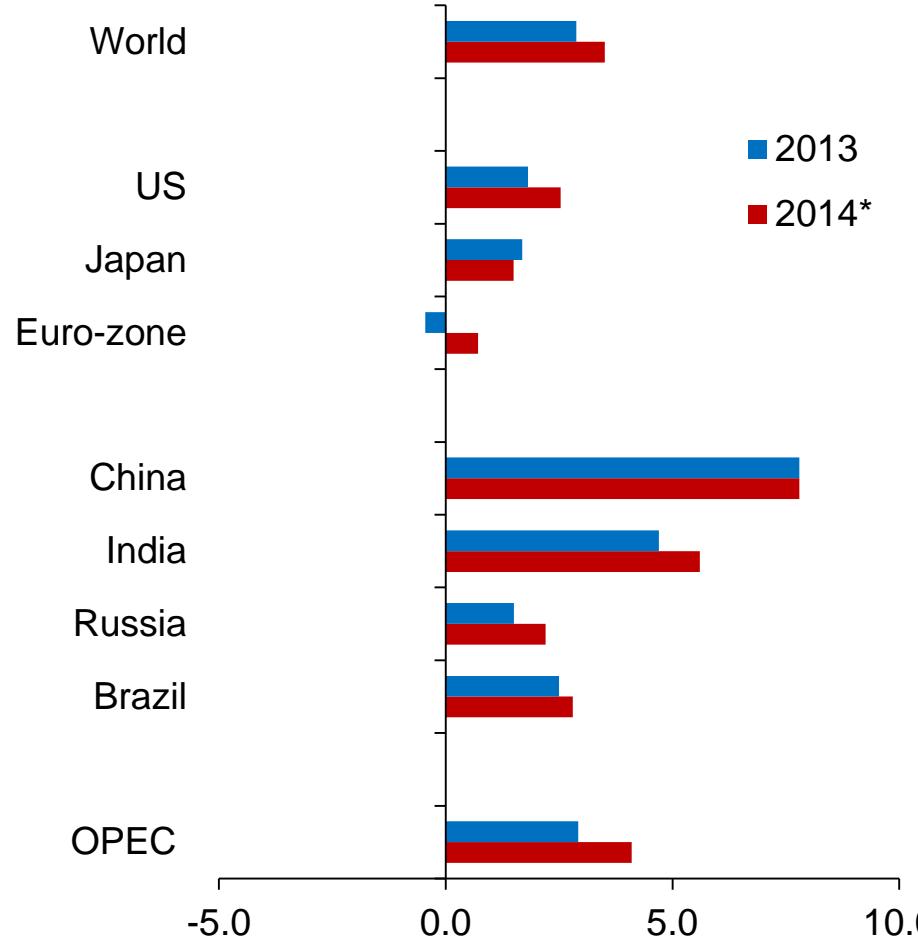
- **Review of market for 2013 and outlook for 2014**
- **Price developments**
- **Conclusion**



# Performance of the world economy, percentage change from the previous year

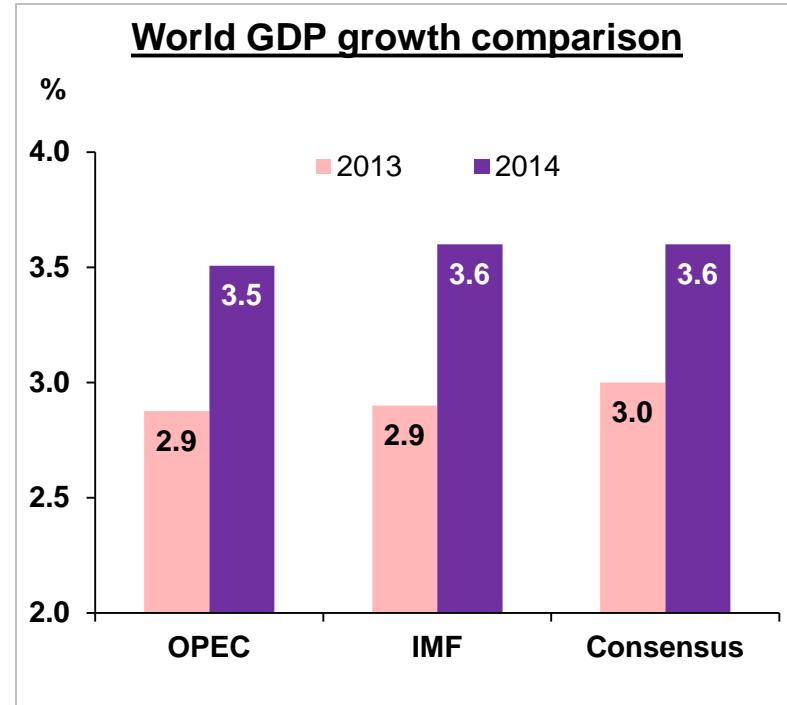


## GDP growth in selected countries, %

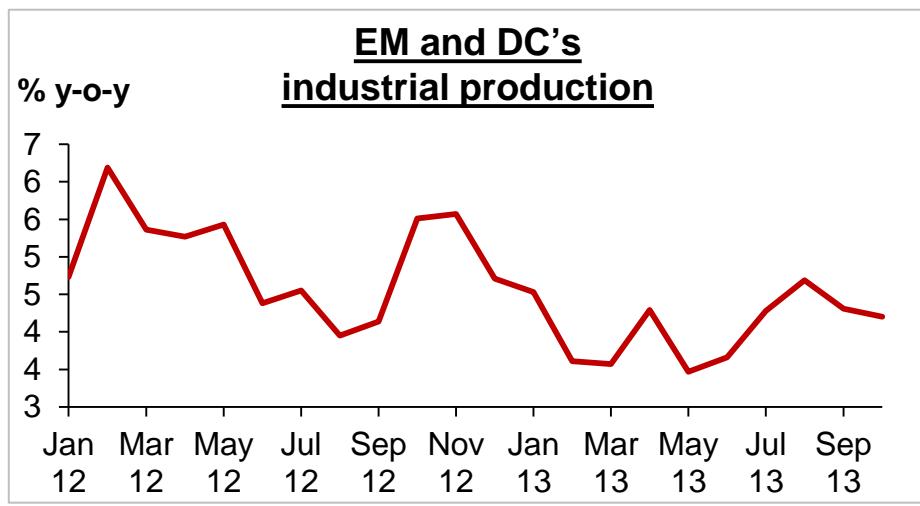
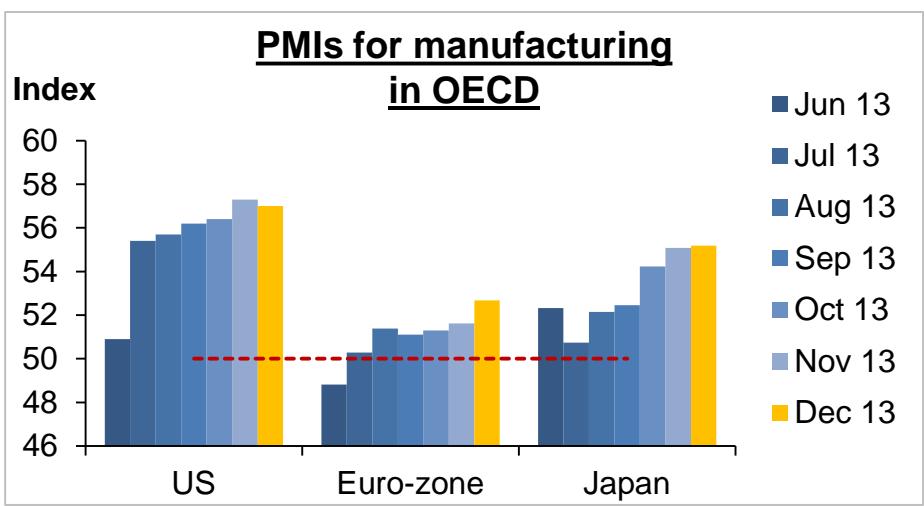
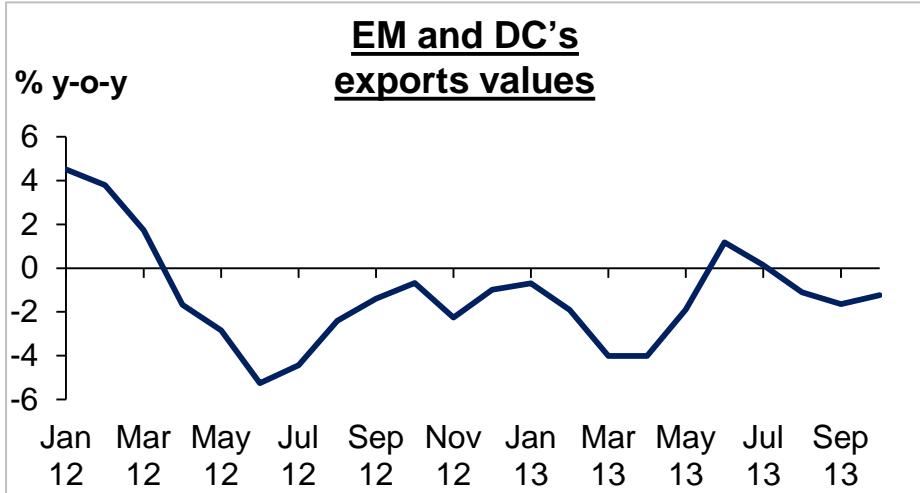
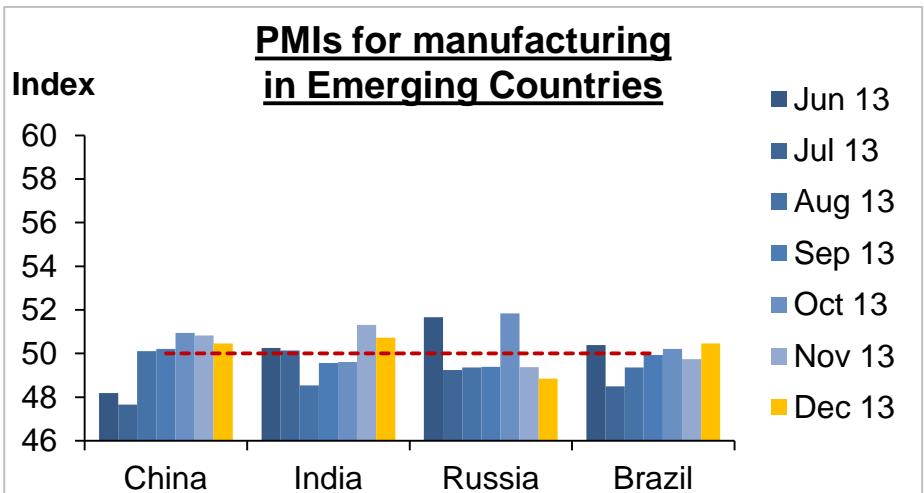


\*: Forecast

	<u>World</u>	<u>OECD</u>	<u>DCs</u>
2013	2.9	1.2	3.7
2014*	3.5	1.9	4.2
Average growth rates (2009-13)	2.8	0.8	4.3



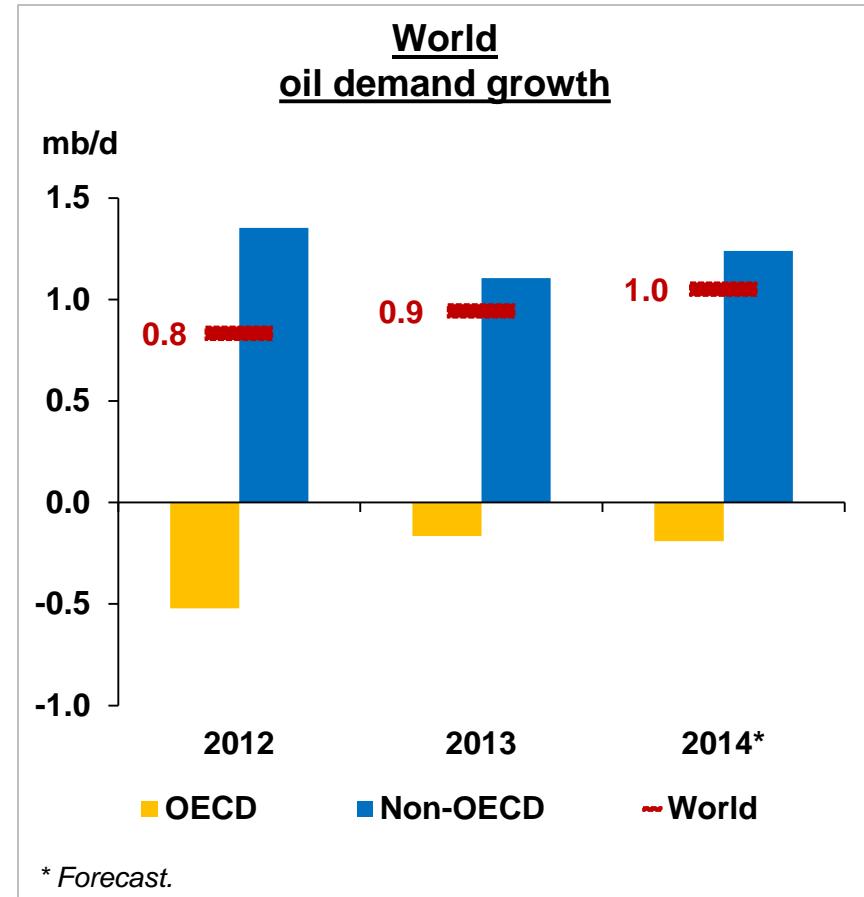
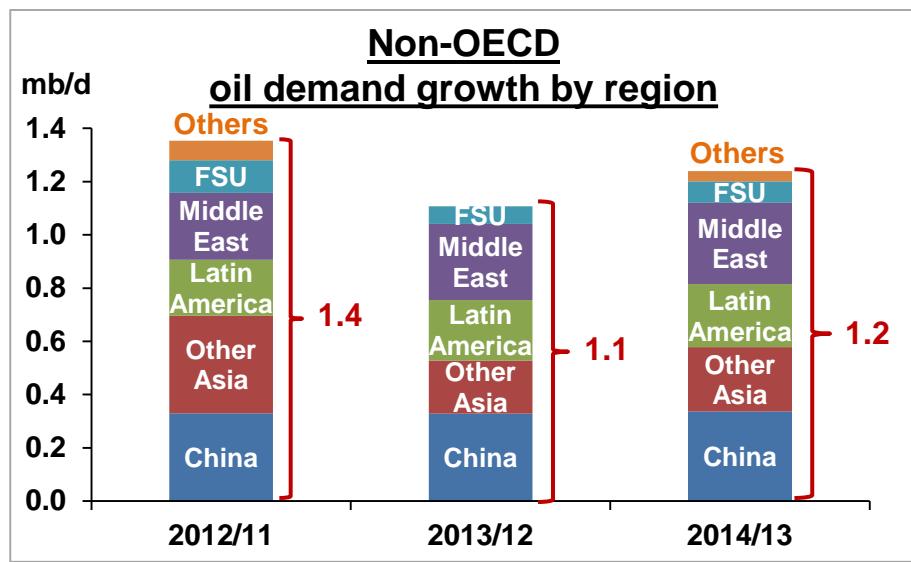
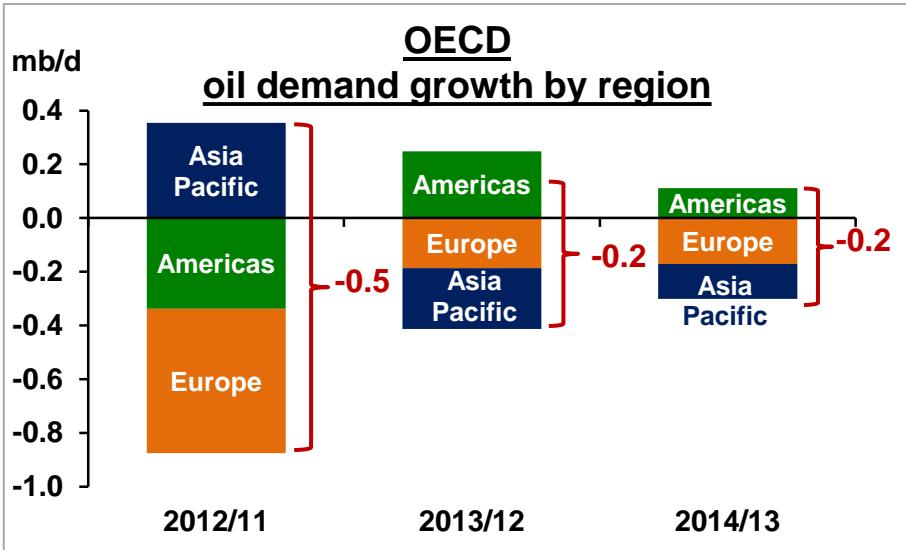
# Recent momentum mainly from developed economies



Sources: Haver Analytics, Markit, JP Morgan and Japan Materials Management Association.

# World oil demand outlook in 2014

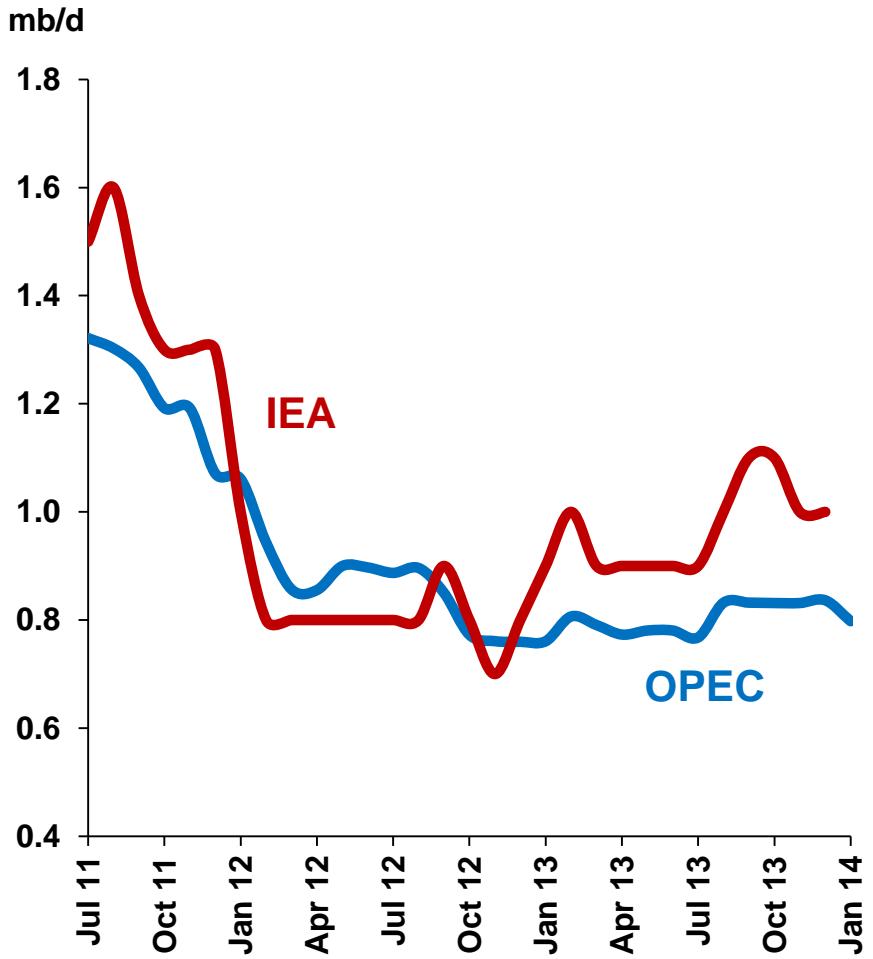
y-o-y change



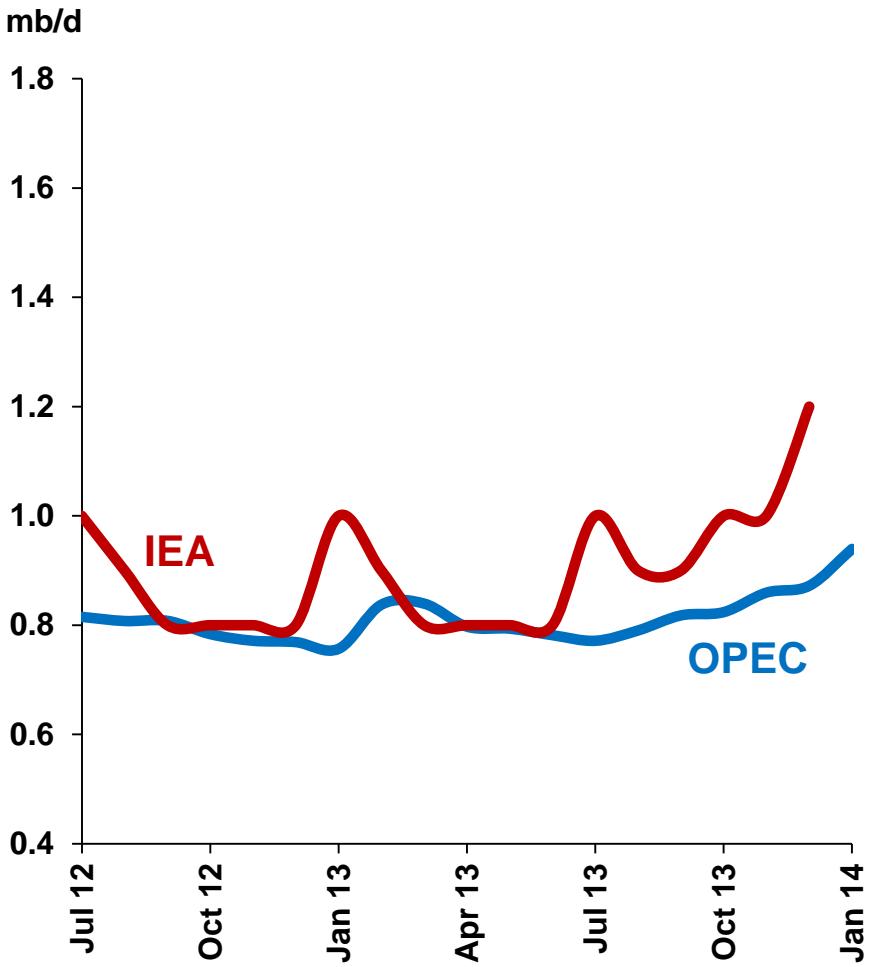
# OPEC and IEA revisions of world oil demand growth forecasts for 2012-2013



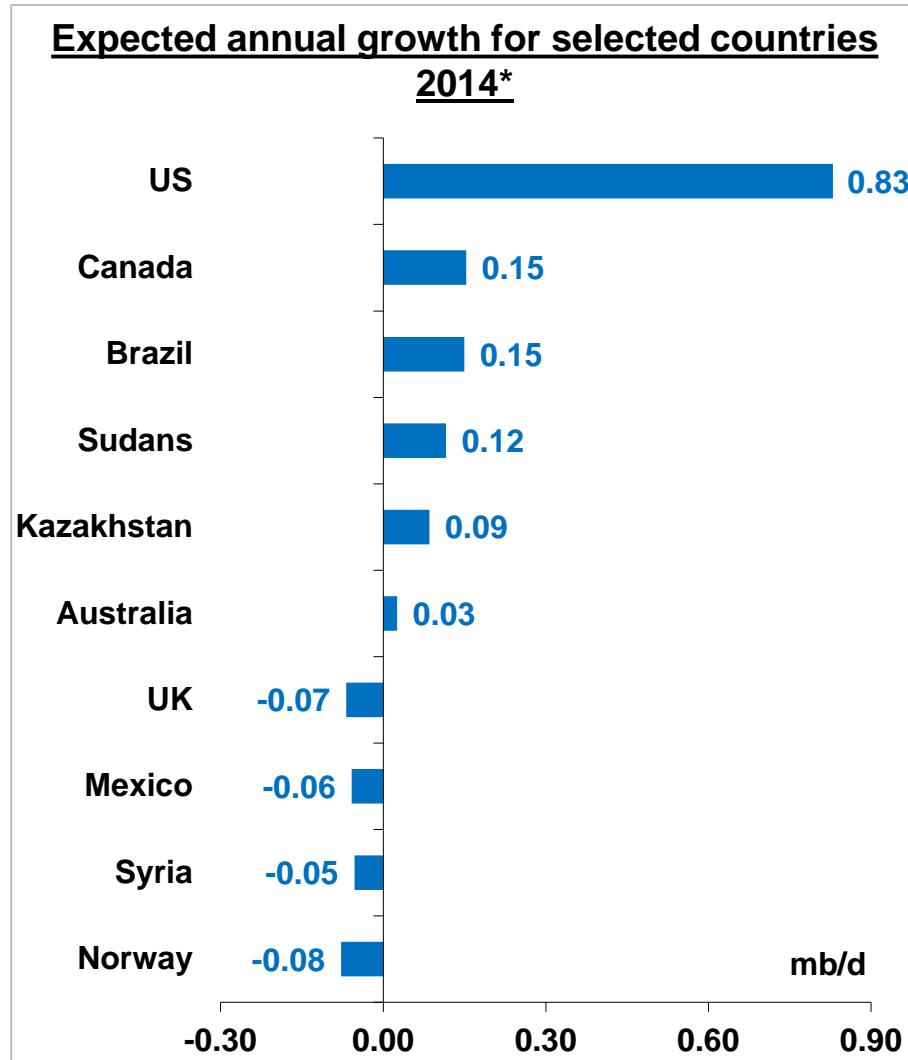
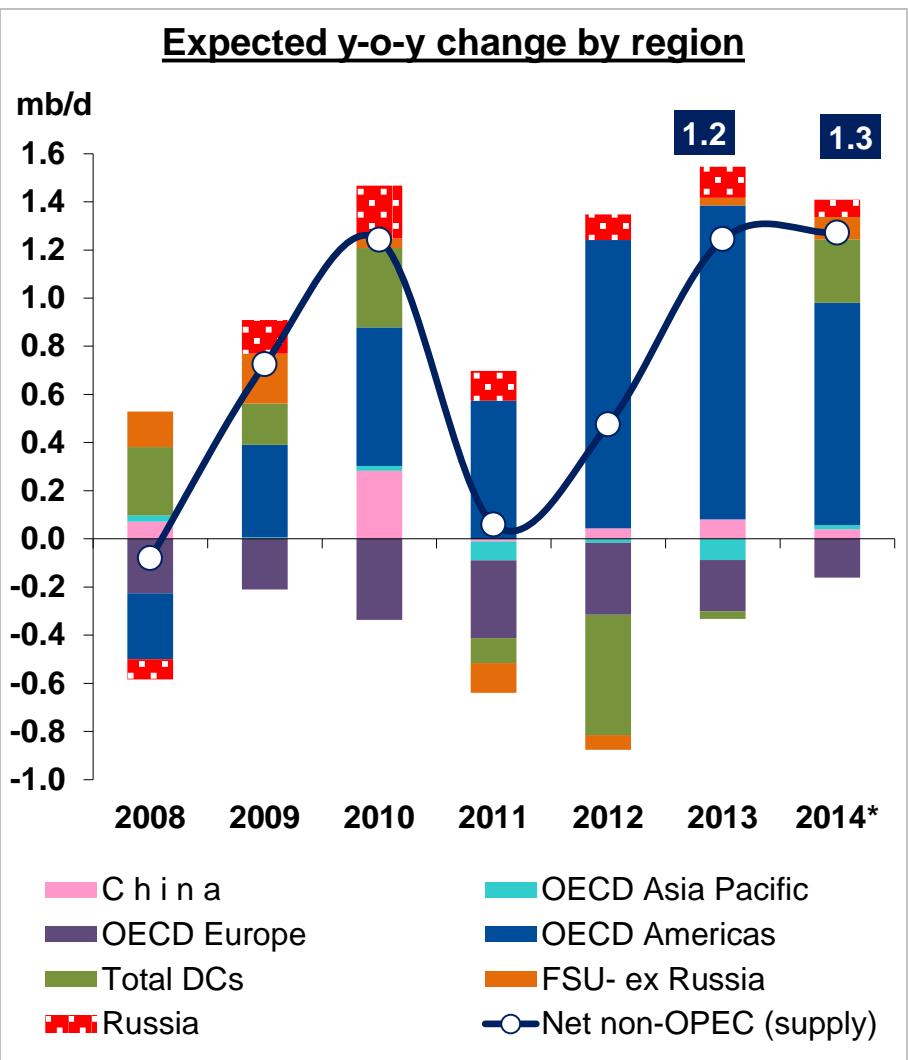
Year 2012



Year 2013



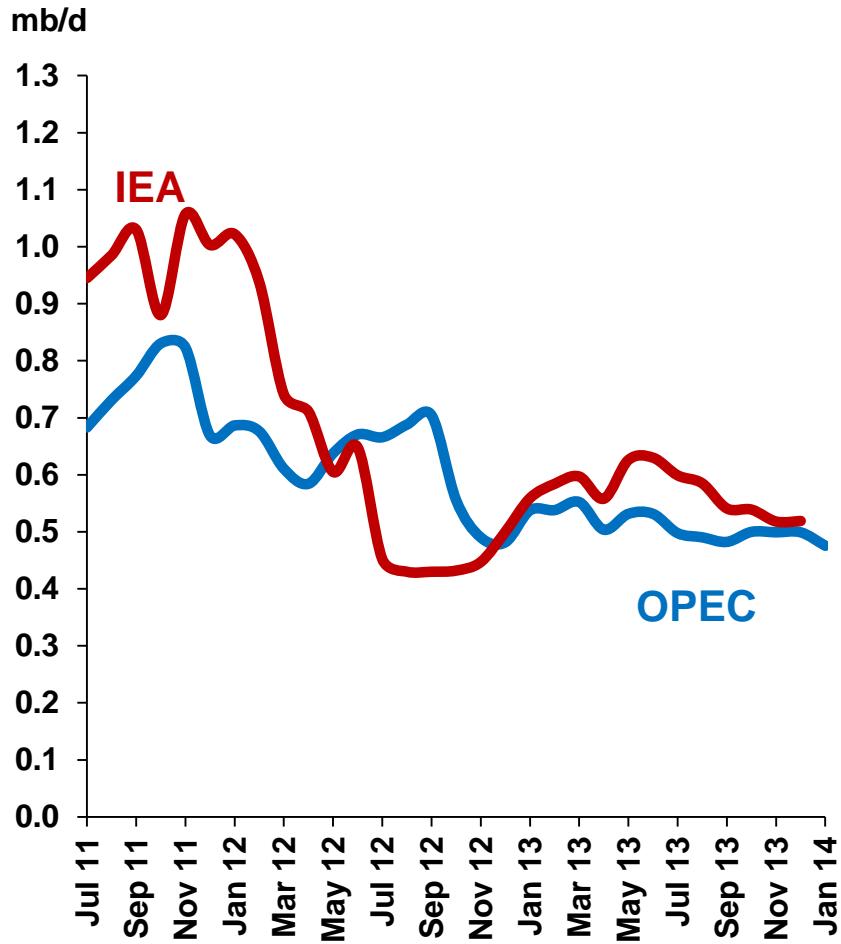
# Non-OPEC supply continues positive growth in 2014, y-o-y change, mb/d



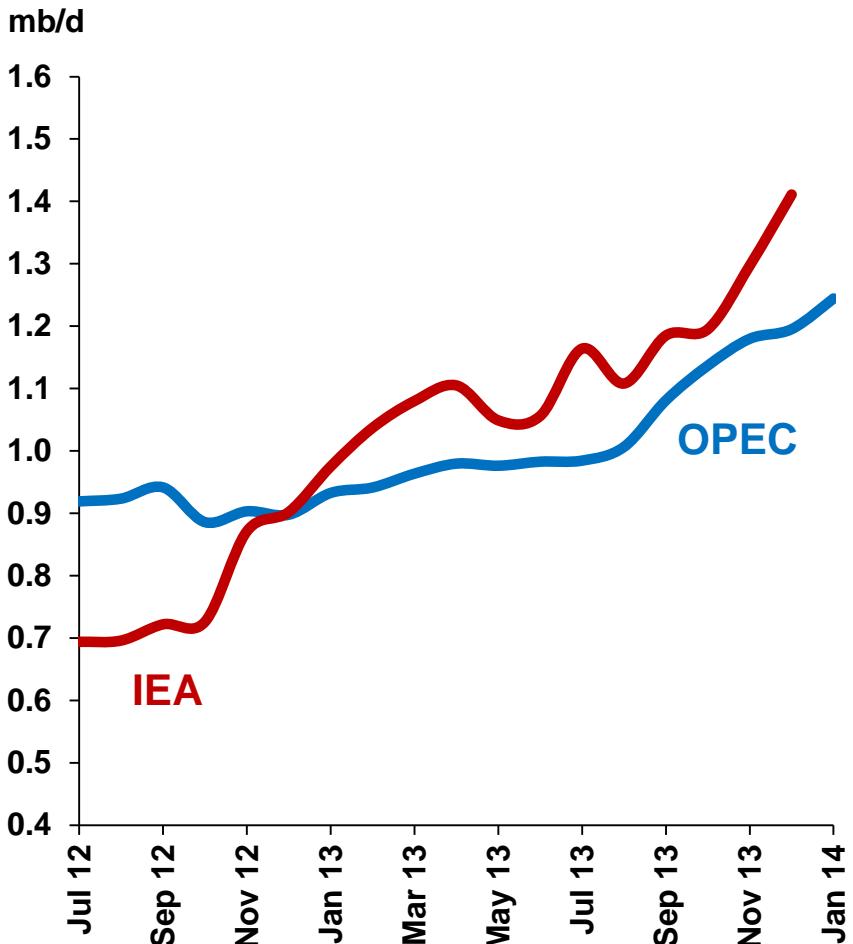
# OPEC and IEA revisions of non-OPEC supply growth forecasts for 2012-2013



Year 2012



Year 2013

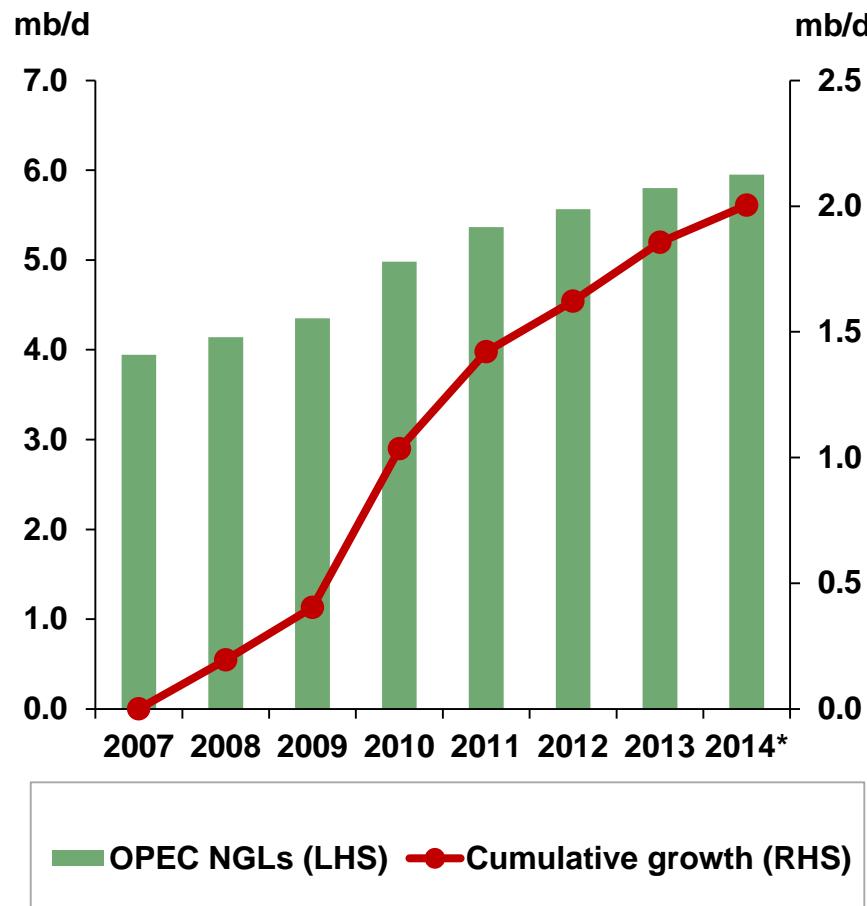




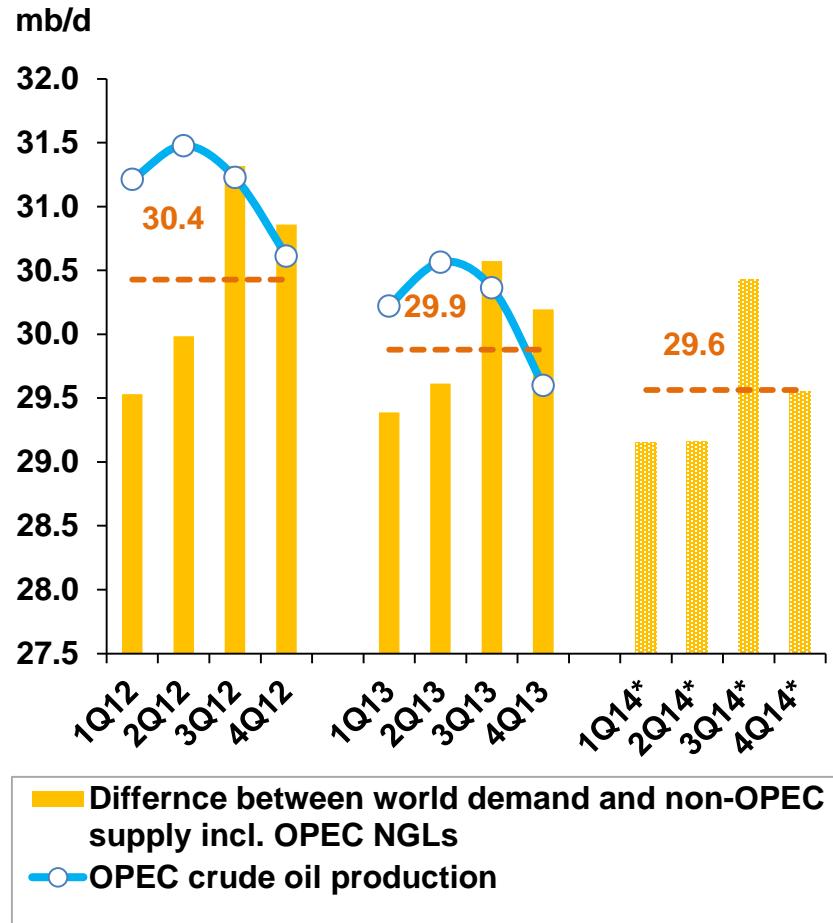
# OPEC contributes to well-supplied market



**OPEC NGLs  
(2007-2014\*)**



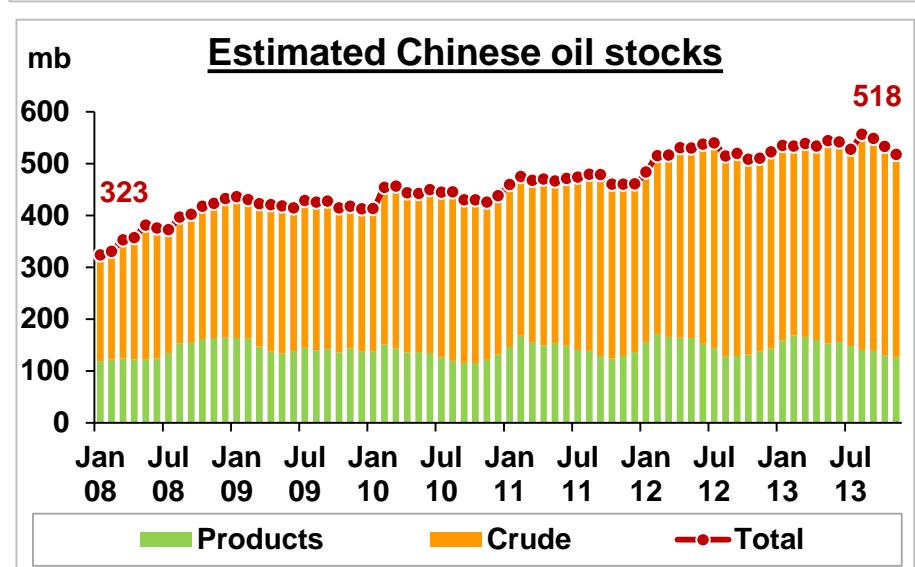
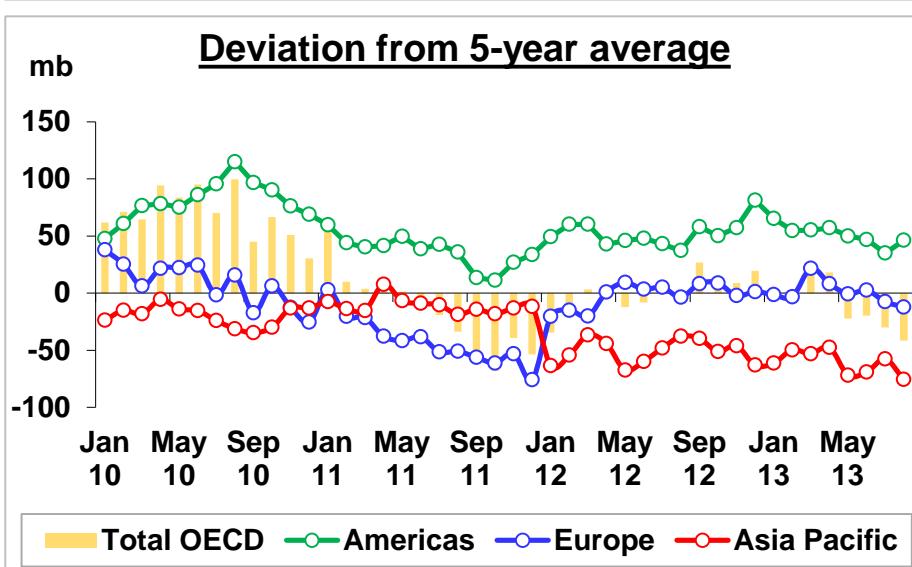
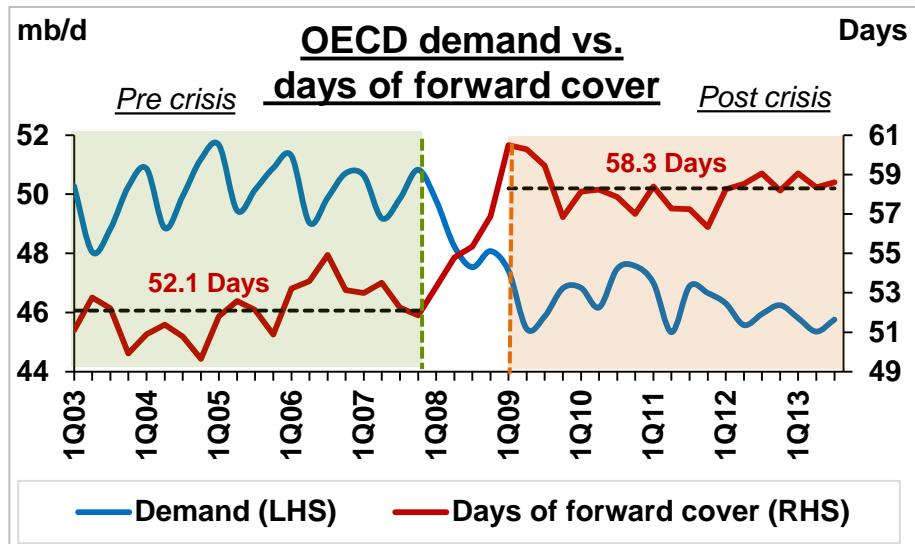
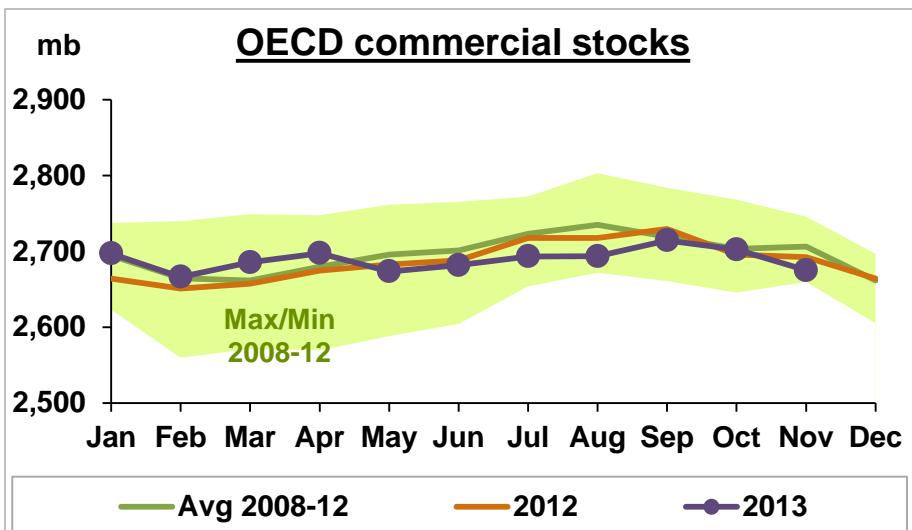
**Current OPEC crude production will fully meet expected market needs in this year**



\* Forecast

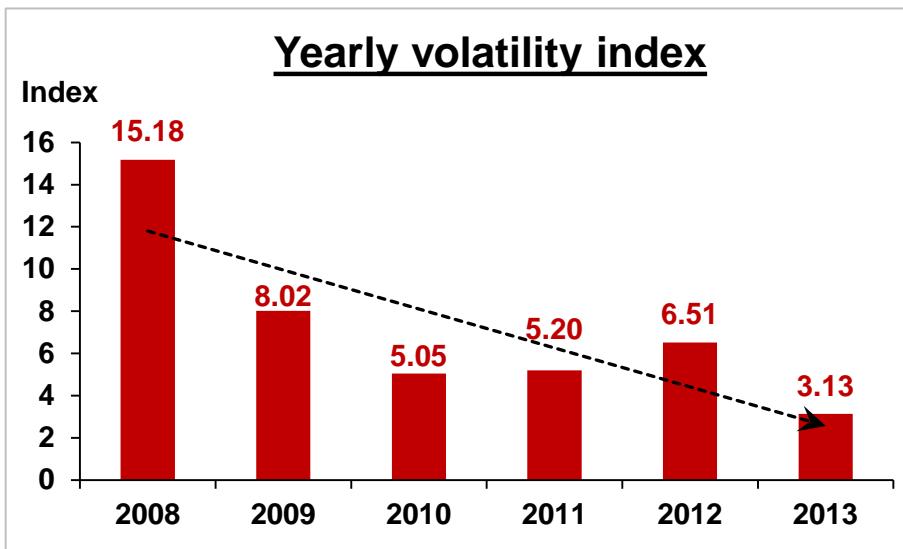
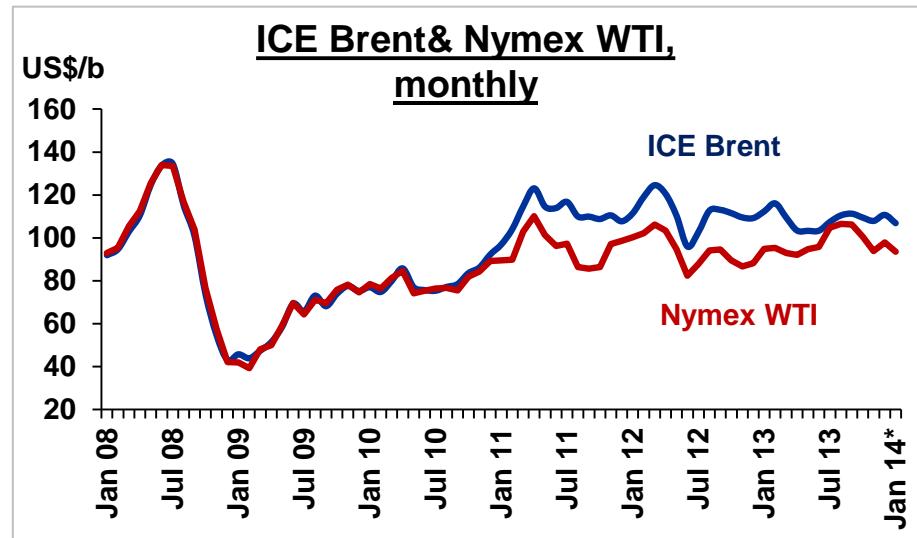
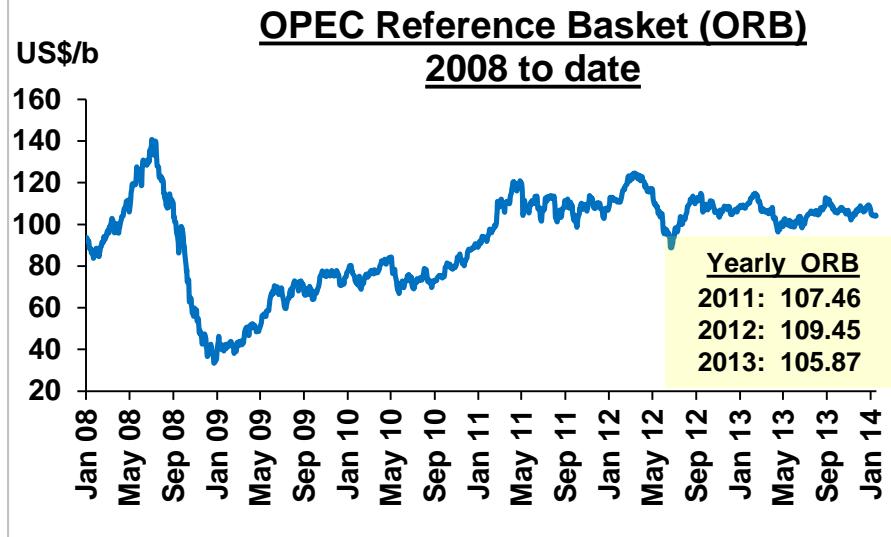
# OECD commercial stocks & China oil inventories

Healthy level in days of forward cover

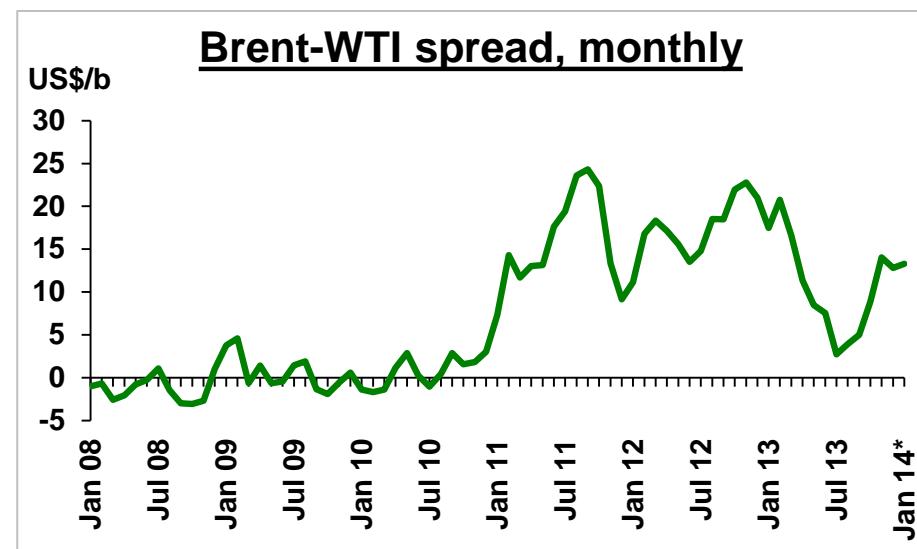




# Crude price developments



\*2014 = year-to-date.



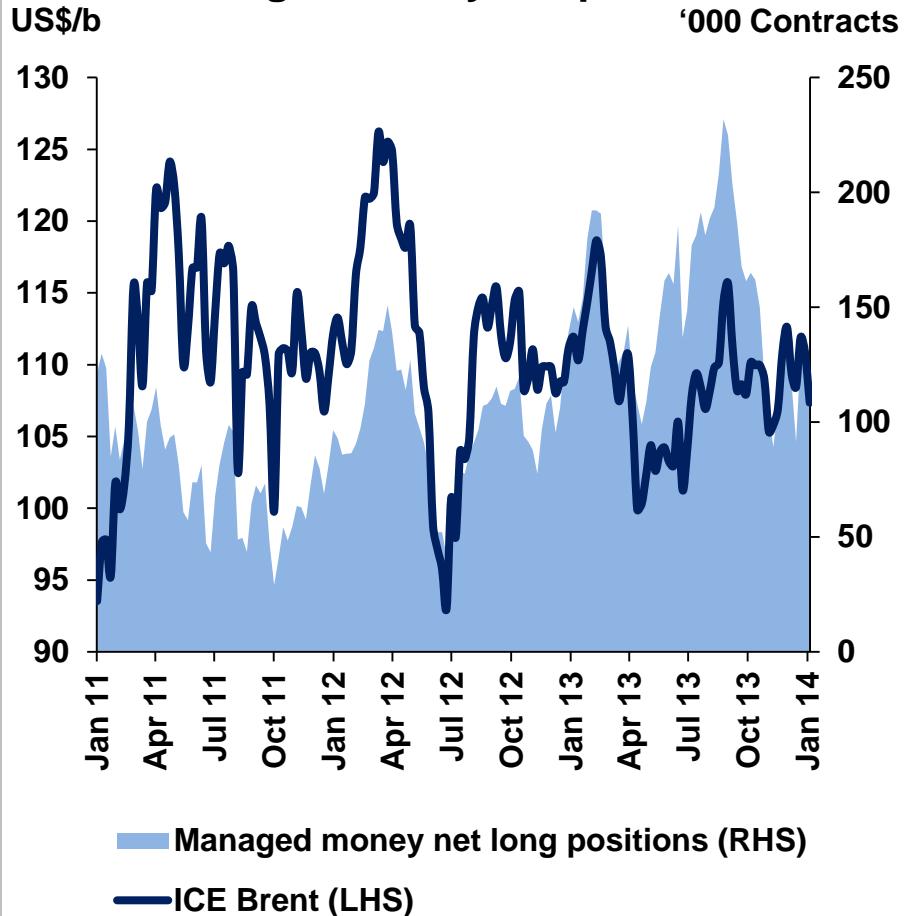
# Crude oil futures market and speculation



Nymex WTI price vs.  
managed money net positions



ICE Brent price vs.  
managed money net positions



# Conclusions



- Latest indicators show that the global economic recovery will continue to improve this year, with OECD economies leading the momentum and also some emerging economies rebounding. However, fiscal uncertainties remain.
- Total oil demand growth continues to come from non-OECD countries, while OECD oil demand is still contracting, albeit at a slower rate.
- Higher non-OPEC oil supply and OPEC NGL growth will outpace projected world oil demand growth this year.
- Healthy levels of crude oil stocks in OECD countries and an ongoing rise in non-OECD inventories are indications of a well-supplied market.

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Thank you

