





# Recent market developments and near-term prospects

Presented by:

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#### Review of market for 2016 and outlook for 2017

**Price developments** 

**Concluding remarks** 

# Performance of the world economy

percentage change from the previous year

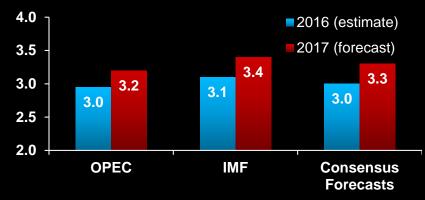


#### **GDP** growth in selected countries, % 3.0 World 2016 (estimate) 1.6 US 1.0 2017 Japan (forecast) 1.7 Euro-zone 2.0 UK 6.7 China India 7.1 7.1 -0.5 Russia Brazil -3.4 1.4 OPEC -1.0 2.0 5.0 8.0 -4.0

	<u>World</u>	<u>OECD</u>	<u>DCs</u>
2016 (estimate)	3.0	1.7	3.1
2017 (forecast)	3.2	1.9	3.7

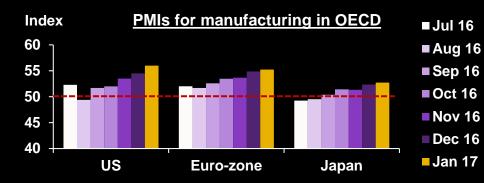
World GDP growth comparison

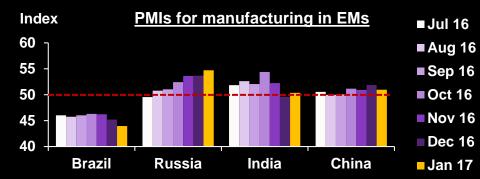
%



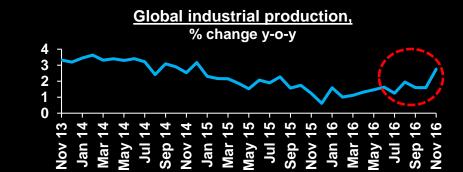
Sources: Consensus Forecasts, IMF and OPEC Secretariat.

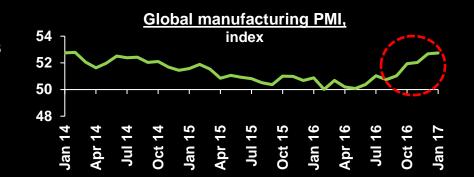
# The manufacturing sector is holding up well in OECD economies





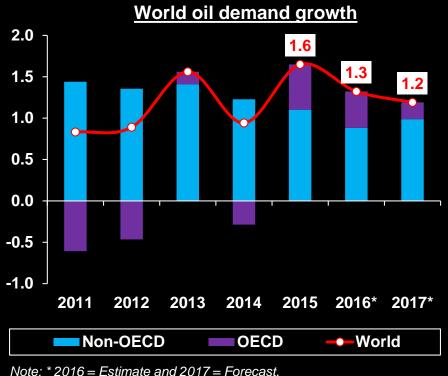
Sources: HSBC, Markit and Haver Analytics.



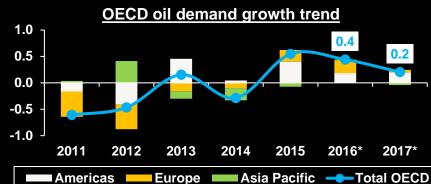


### World oil demand y-o-y change, mb/d









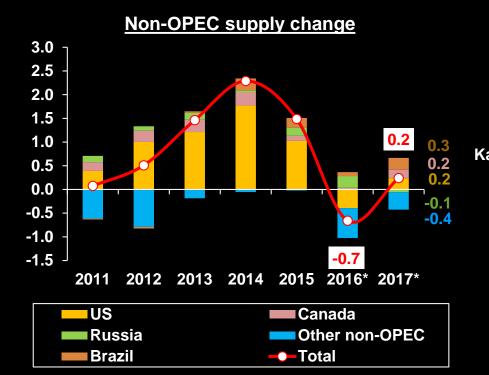


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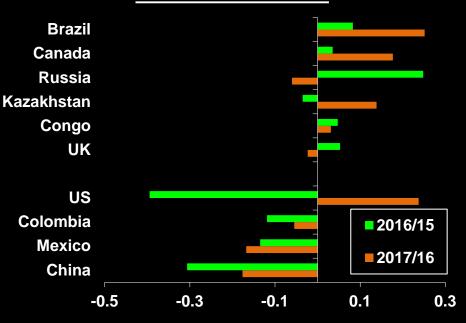
Source: OPEC Secretariat.

#### **Non-OPEC supply** *y-o-y change, mb/d*





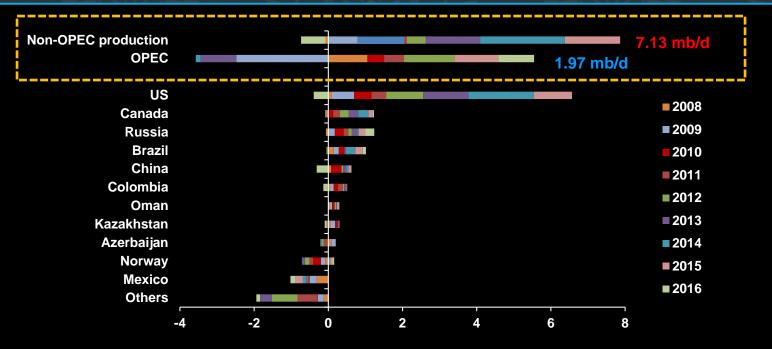
#### Annual supply change 2016\* and 2017\* for selected countries



\* 2016 = Estimate and 2017 = Forecast. Source: OPEC Secretariat.

#### World oil supply growth, 2008-2016 y-o-y change, mb/d

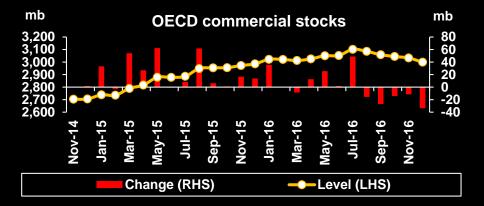


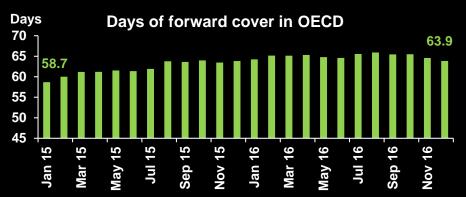


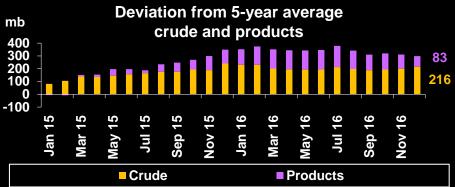
From 2008 to 2016, non-OPEC supply grew by 7.13 mb/d, while OPEC production increased by 1.97 mb/d.

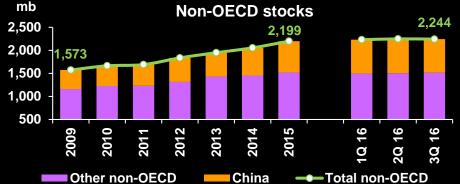
# **Global oil stocks**





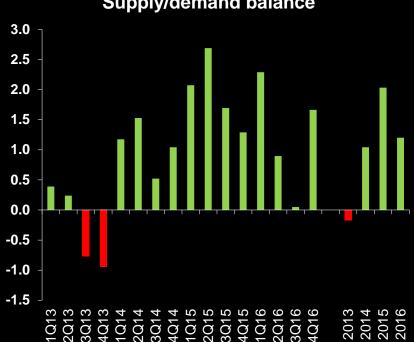




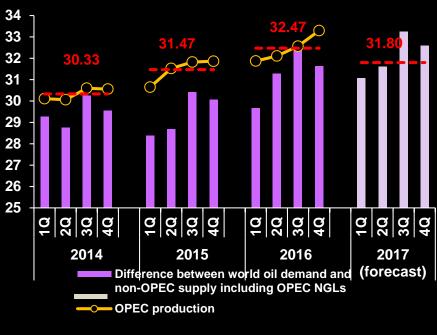


# Supply/Demand balance, mb/d





Supply/demand balance

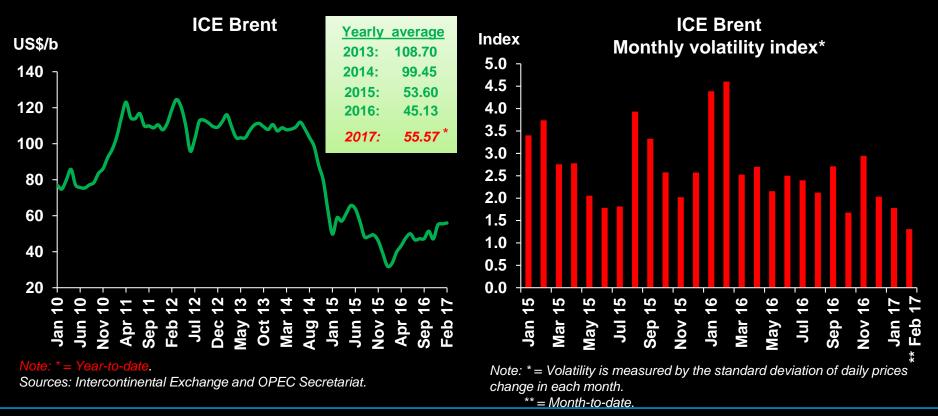


## **Demand for OPEC crude**

Average OPEC production

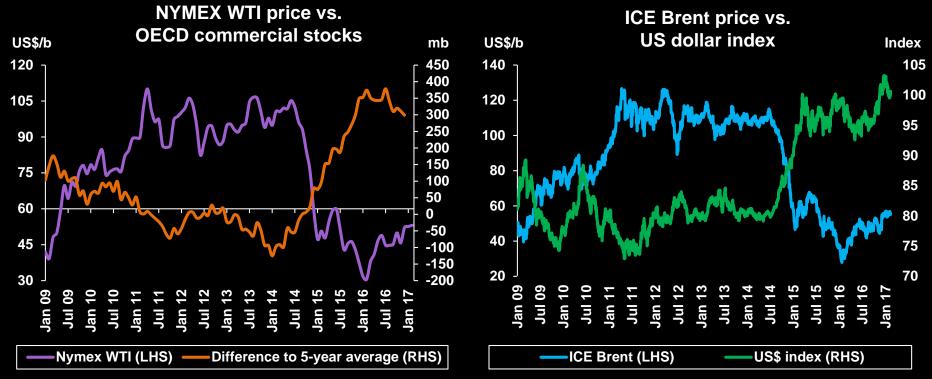
# **Crude price developments**





# **Crude price developments**





Sources: CME Group, Intercontinental Exchange and OPEC Secretariat.

# Crude price developments, ICE Brent (1st month)



Sources: Intercontinental Exchange and OPEC Secretariat.

## Crude price developments: ICE Brent more bullish market sentiment, September 2016 – February 2017



	Sep 16	Oct 16	Nov 16	Dec 16	Jan 17	Feb 17 Month-to-date
Price	\$47.24/b	\$51.39/b	\$47.08/b	\$54.92/b	\$55.45/b	\$55.96/b
Volatility index	2.71	1.68	2.94	2.03	1.78	1.31
Managed money net long positions	328,109 contracts	380,785 contracts	293,936 contracts	460,037 contracts	458,066 contracts	na*

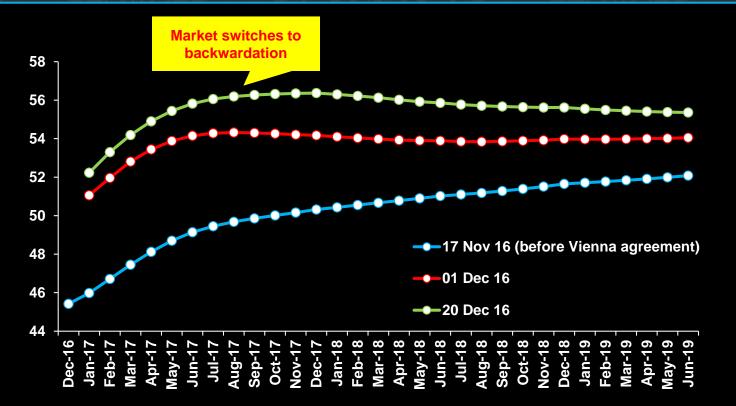
## Crude price developments: NYMEX WTI more bullish market sentiment, September 2016 – February 2017



	Sep 16	Oct 16	Nov 16	Dec 16	Jan 17	Feb 17 Month-to-date
Price	\$45.23/b	\$49.94/b	\$45.76/b	\$52.17/b	\$52.61/b	\$53.11/b
Volatility index	2.83	1.73	3.07	1.60	1.74	1.37
Managed money net long positions	178,089 contracts	275,522 contracts	186,854 contracts	296,924 contracts	342,151* contracts	na**

Note: \* Money managers raised net long US crude futures and options positions sharply in the week to 31 January 2017 to 379,927 contracts, with long positions reaching the highest in record.

## Impact of Joint Cooperation on Production Adjustment on WTI forward curve





**Global economic growth** is projected at 3.2% for 2017, following 3.0% in 2016, however many uncertainties remain.

**World oil demand** is expected to grow by 1.19 mb/d in 2017, following an increase of 1.32 mb/d in 2016. Non-OECD countries are projected to continue leading oil demand growth in 2017 (non-OECD 0.99 mb/d & OECD 0.20 mb/d).

**Non-OPEC supply** is projected to increase by 0.24 mb/d in 2017, following a larger decline of 0.66 mb/d last year.

**Oil market sentiments** have improved as prices rose, volatility decreased and net futures and options long positions increased. Furthermore, forward curves are expected switch into backwardation by 3Q17.

**OECD stocks** have been showing a **declining trend** for the **fifth-consecutivemonth**, however the overhang remains still high.







# Thank you



